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The words bug, frog, pond, and snail are hidden on the cover. Can you find them?

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## Study Steps to Learn a Word

- 1 Say the word. What consonant sounds do you hear? What vowel sounds do you hear? How many syllables do you hear?
- **2 Look** at the letters in the word. Think about how each sound is spelled. Find any spelling patterns or parts that you know. Close your eyes. Picture the word in your mind.
- 3 Spell the word aloud.
- **4**) **Write** the word. Say each letter as you write it.
- **5 Check** the spelling. If you did not spell the word correctly, use the study steps again.



## Carrie La

## Spelling Strategies

What can you do when you aren't sure how to spell a word?

Look in the Spelling
Table to find common
spellings for sounds in
the word.

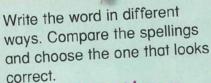
Think about related words. They may help you spell the word you're not sure of.

longer-long

Say the word aloud.

Make sure you say it correctly. Listen to the sounds in the word. Think about letters and patterns that might spell the sounds.

Guess the spelling of the word and check it in a dictionary.



tyger tieger (tiger) tigher Draw the shape of the word to help you remember its spelling.

thing

Choose a rhyming helper and use it. A rhyming helper is a word that rhymes with the word and is spelled like it.

fell-bell

Create a memory clue to help you remember the spelling.

Cold has the word old.



## Words with Short a



1. Beginning Short a

ж

- 15	van
	— an
	after
	flat
	hand

2. Middle Short a

van
an
after
flat
hand
cat
and
has
am
than
add

man

#### Say and Listen

Say each spelling word. Listen for the vowel sound you hear in van.

#### Think and Sort

The vowel sound in van is called short a. All of the spelling words have the short a sound. It is spelled a. Spell each word aloud.

Look at the letters in each word. Is the short a at the beginning or in the middle of the word?

- Write the **five** spelling words that have short a at the beginning.
- 2. Write the seven spelling words that have short a in the middle.

Use the steps on page 6 to study words that are hard for you.

#### **Spelling Patterns**

The short a sound can be spelled a.

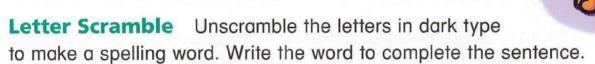
add

van

#### **Spelling and Meaning**

**Clues** Write the spelling word for each clue.

- 1. pet that meows
- 2. part of an arm
- 3. what you can do with numbers \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. the opposite of before
- 5. what a boy grows up to be



- **6. na** I ate \_\_\_\_\_ apple.
- 7. hant His friend is older \_\_\_\_\_ he is.
- 8. ahs Rita is not here because she \_\_\_\_\_ a cold.
- 9. ma You are tall, but I \_\_\_\_\_ short.
- 10. latf The top of a table is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 11. dna Sam likes blue \_\_\_\_\_ purple.

Word Story One spelling word comes from the word caravan. A long time ago, a caravan was a covered carriage or cart. Write the spelling word that comes from caravan.

12.

Family Tree: hand Think about how the hand words are alike in spelling and meaning. Then add another hand word to the tree.

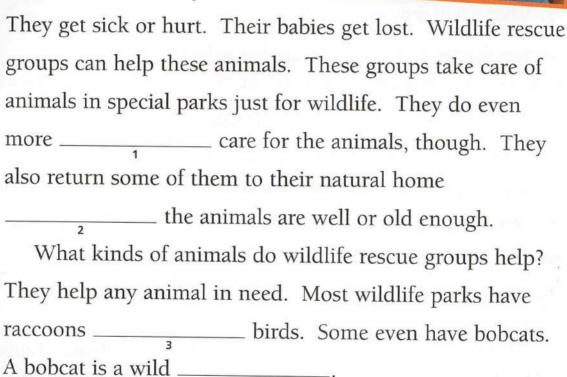


#### **Spelling in Context**

Use each spelling word once to complete the selection.

## To the Rescue!

Sometimes wild animals need help. Storms destroy their home.





van
an
after
flat
hand
cat
and
has
am
than
add
man

of rescue groups you can call. A

or a woman will

come to help. The worker will

put the animal in a truck or a

and take it to

a wildlife park. People at the park

will give the animal the care it needs.

You can tell them to

your name to their list of helpers.

Are you ready to become a



rescue helper? If you are, say,

#### **Spelling and Writing**



van
an
after
flat
hand
cat
and
has
am
than
add
man

#### Write to the Point

Write sentences about one of the animals at a wildlife park or a zoo. Tell what it looks like and other things you know about it. Try to use spelling words from this lesson in your writing.



a word.

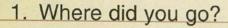
#### **Proofreading**

Proofread the report below. Use proofreading marks to correct four spelling mistakes, one capitalization mistake, and one punctuation mistake.



### Science Field Trip

Monday, October 3



we went to Lance Wildlife Park.

2. What did you see?

A mann held a baby bottle in his handd.

He fed a baby tiger We saw ane alligator swim.

3. What did you like best?

I liked the elephant best. I amm glad we went.



#### **Language Connection**

**Capital Letters** Use a capital letter to begin the first word of a sentence.

My cat climbs trees all the time.

Choose the correct word in dark type to complete each sentence. Then write the sentence correctly.

Remember to begin the sentence with a capital letter.

- 1. my (cat, and) is stuck in a tree.
- 2. a (flat, man) comes to help.
- 3. he (hand, has) a ladder.
- 4. she jumps down (after, and) runs home.

## Challenge Yourself

What do you think each Challenge Word means? Check the Spelling Dictionary to see if you are right. Then use the Challenge Words to write sentences on separate paper.

- 5. Monkeys and kangaroos are active animals.
- 6. Erase your answer and leave the box blank.
- 7. Brushing your teeth is a good habit.

Challenge Words active

blank

habit



## More Words with Short a



1. Beginning Short a cate

2. Middle Short a

catch
fast
matter
have
land
that
back
last
thank
ask
sang
black

#### Say and Listen

Say each spelling word. Listen for the short a sound.

#### Think and Sort

All of the spelling words have the short a sound. It is spelled a. Spell each word aloud.

Look at the letters in each spelling word. Is the short a at the beginning or in the middle of the word?

- Write the one word that has short a at the beginning.
- words that have short a in the middle. One word has an e at the end, but the e is silent. Circ

Use the steps on page 6 to study words that are hard for you.

but the e is silent. Circle the word.

#### **Spelling Patterns**

The short a sound can be spelled a.

ask

back

have

#### **Spelling and Meaning**

**Word Groups** Write the spelling word that belongs in each group.

- 1. danced, acted, \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. sea, sky, \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. orange, yellow, \_\_\_\_\_
- **4.** throw, hit, \_\_\_\_\_
- **5.** quick, swift, \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. had, has, \_\_\_\_\_



**Rhymes** Write the spelling word that completes each sentence and rhymes with the underlined word.

- 7. Why did Dee \_\_\_\_\_ for that silly mask?
- 8. Hector wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ me for the piggy bank.
- 9. What is the \_\_\_\_\_ with the pancake batter?
- 10. Ming ran around the track and \_\_\_\_\_ home.
- 11. What is the name of \_\_\_\_\_ cat?

Word Story Long ago one of the spelling words was spelled latost. It meant "latest." Now it means "coming at the end." It has a different spelling, too. Write the word.

12.

Family Tree: thank Think about how the thank words are alike in spelling and meaning. Then add another thank word to the tree.

- 1	Tay of the	A STATE OF THE STA
	thanked	<b>一种</b>
thanking		thankful
7	13.	
***	3 800	The state of the s
	thank	

Use each spelling word once to complete the story.

### The Violin Lesson

Ann's mother said she would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at two o'clock. Ann picked up her violin case and got out of the car. "It doesn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ if you're late," she said. "I have a lot of practicing to do."

Ann watched her mother drive off. It was a beautiful

spring day. Children were playing

and tag at the park.

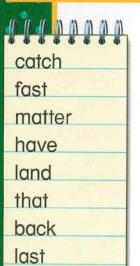
A bird \_\_\_\_\_\_ above her head.

\_\_\_\_\_ violin case.



"Hi!" Ann called. "I \_\_\_\_\_\_ never catch seen you here before. My name is Ann. I've fast been taking lessons from Mr. Crabbe each week matter for the \_\_\_\_\_ six months." have land "I start today," the tall girl said. that "Well, let me tell you about Mr. Crabbe. back He'll want you to practice a lot! I practice every last thank day. At first I could only play slow songs. Now ask I can even play some really sang ones. I have Mr. Crabbe to \_\_\_\_\_ black being a good player. He's a very good teacher." The tall girl smiled. "Do you know who I am?" she asked Ann. "No, I don't," Ann said. She hadn't thought to \_\_\_\_\_ the girl's name. "I'm Tina Crabbe. Mr. Crabbe is my grandfather," Tina said. "Thank you for saying \_\_\_\_ he's a good teacher." Ann smiled. She said good-bye and went inside for her lesson with Mr. Crabbe. LESSON 2

#### **Spelling and Writing**



thank

ask

sang

black

#### Write to the Point

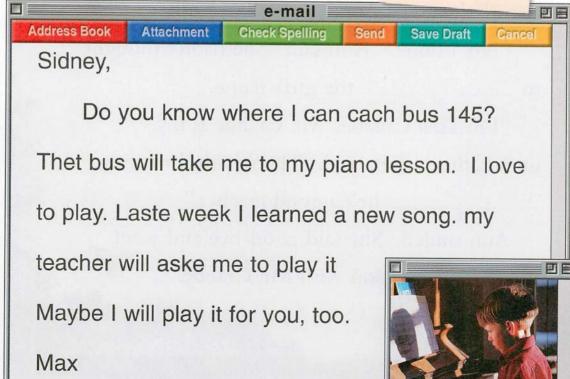
Ann plays the violin. What kind of musical instrument do you like? Write sentences about the instrument. Tell what you know about it and why you like it. Try to use spelling words from this lesson in your sentences.



#### **Proofreading**

Proofread the e-mail below. Use proofreading marks to correct four spelling mistakes, one capitalization mistake, and one punctuation mistake.





#### **Language Connection**

Periods Use a period at the end of a sentence that tells something.

Camels live in the desert.

Choose the word from the boxes that completes each sentence. Then write the sentence correctly. Remember to put a period at the end.

	SEASON BUSINESS	THE STATE OF THE S	MEDICAL
fast	back	land	have
	Terror State of the Land		MATTER STATE OF THE STATE OF TH

- 1. A camel can carry people on its \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. Some camels \_\_\_\_ one hump
- 3. Camels can run \_\_\_\_
- 4. They run across dry \_\_\_\_\_

### Challenge Yourself

Use the Spelling Dictionary to answer these questions. Then use the Challenge Words to write sentences on separate paper.

Challenge Words
napkin
craft
cannon

- 5. Does a potter have a craft?
- 6. Do people use a napkin to clean their hands after a meal?
- 7. Would you find a cannon in your kitchen?



## Lesson Words with Short e



1. e Words

2. ay Word

3. ai Word

<del>9999999</del>
ten
when
bed
shelf
jet
yes
said
went
kept
says
next
end

#### Say and Listen

Say each spelling word. Listen for the vowel sound you hear in ten.

#### Think and Sort

The vowel sound in ten is called short e. All of the spelling words have the short e sound. Spell each word aloud

Look at the letters in each word. Think about how short e is spelled.

- 1. Write the ten spelling words that have short e spelled e.
- 2. Write the one spelling word that has short e spelled ay.
- 3. Write the one spelling word that has short e spelled ai.

Ise the steps on page 6 to study words

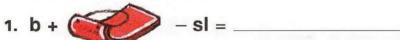
#### **Spelling Patterns**

The short e sound can be spelled e, ay, or ai.

ten says said

#### **Spelling and Meaning**

**Word Math** Add and subtract letters and picture names. Write each spelling word.



**Word Groups** Write the spelling word that belongs in each group.

- **6.** near, beside, \_\_\_\_\_
- **7.** told, asked, \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. saved, stored, \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. eight, nine, \_\_\_\_\_
- **10.** no, maybe, \_\_\_\_\_
- 11. tells, asks, \_\_\_\_



Word Story Long ago one of the spelling words was spelled wente. It meant "did go." Its meaning hasn't changed, but its spelling has. Write the spelling that we use today.

12.

Family Tree: end Think about how the end words are alike in spelling and meaning. Then add another end word to the tree.

	ends	
ended	13.	
		unending
	end	LESSON 3 21

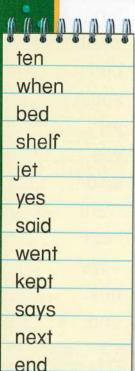
Use each spelling word once to complete the selection.

## **Jet Travel**

Long ago, travel could take days or weeks. When people
needed to go far away, they usually on
trains and ships. Over the years, travel
getting faster and faster. Today people can fly from one place
to another on a
What do you do you travel on a jet?
The first thing you do is find your seat. A jet has many rows
of seats. Some seats are to windows.
You might need to store things that you have with you.
A closed-in hangs above each row of seats.
People put things such as coats and small bags on the shelf.
Next, put on your seat belt and get ready for the trip.
Someone will tell about safety. Listen carefully. What that
person is important. In case of an
emergency, you will want to remember what the person
showed you and to do.
You will also hear the pilot speak. The pilot will tell
about the weather and the flight.

Someone might ask if you would like something ten to eat or drink. If you say \_\_\_\_\_ when bed will get a snack or a meal. You might want to rest shelf or sleep. A flight across the sea can last nine or iet hours—or more. Many people try ves said to sleep on long trips. The seat leans back. It is went almost as if you are lying in a \_\_\_\_\_ kept At the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the trip, the pilot will says next speak again. He or she will tell about end the landing. The pilot and crew will also thank you for flying with them. They look forward to seeing you on your next trip!

#### **Spelling and Writing**



#### Write to the Point

You have read about plane travel. Now write about another way to travel. You may want to tell about traveling by bus, train, or car. Try to use spelling words from this lesson in your writing.

# Use the strategies on page 7 when you are not sure how to spell a word.

#### **Proofreading**

Proofread the postcard below. Use proofreading marks to correct four spelling mistakes, one capitalization mistake, and one punctuation mistake.

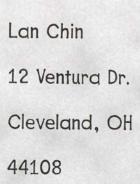


Dear Lan,

We wint on a train trip When the train turned a big corner, we saw the train car at the very ende! I slept in the top bed. ted slept in the bottom one. He sayd the sounds kept him awake. I slept great. I want you to come with us naxt time.

Love.

Fern



#### **Language Connection**

**Sentences** A sentence begins with a capital letter and ends with a period or other end mark. Unscramble each sentence and write it correctly.

- 1. ten cats my friend has
- 2. hid they under the bed
- 3. on a shelf they sat
- 4. they toy played jet with a



### Challenge Yourself

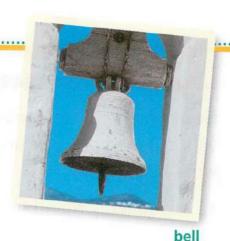
What do you think each Challenge Word means? Check the Spelling Dictionary to see if you are right. Then use the Challenge Words to write sentences on separate paper.

Challenge Words
melon
pedal
method

- 5. The best method of brushing your teeth is brushing in circles.
- 6. My favorite fruit at the picnic was the melon.
- 7. My sister's bike needs a new pedal.



## More Words with Short e



1. e Words

2. a Words

best
well
any
seven
many
dress
desk
rest
bell
send
help

egg

<u>n n n n n n n n n</u>

#### Say and Listen

Say each spelling word. Listen for the short e sound.

#### Think and Sort

All of the spelling words have the short e sound. Spell each word aloud.

Look at the letters in each word. Think about how short e is spelled. How many spellings for short e do you see?

- Write the ten spelling words that have short e spelled e.
- words that have short e spelled a.

Use the steps on page 6 to study words that are hard for you.

#### **Spelling Patterns**

The short e sound can be spelled e or a.

e desk a any

26 UNIT 1

#### **Spelling and Meaning**

**Word Groups** Write the spelling word that belongs in each group.

- **1.** five, six, \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. several, lots, \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. table, chair, \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. good, better, \_\_\_\_\_
- **5.** one, every, \_\_\_\_\_
- **6.** good, fine, \_\_\_\_\_



What's Missing? Write the missing spelling word.

- 7. the chicken and the \_\_\_\_\_
- 8. ring the \_\_\_\_\_
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ an e-mail
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ when you're tired
- **11.** a woman's \_\_\_\_\_



Word Story One of the spelling words comes from an old word that was spelled hjalpa. Then the spelling was changed to helpen. Write the spelling that we use today.

12. \_\_\_\_\_

Family Tree: dress Think about how the dress words are alike in spelling and meaning. Then add another dress word to the tree.



**Spelling in Context** 

Use each spelling word once to complete the selection.

## Meg's Chickens

October 20

Dear Diary,

Today is my birthday. Tonight will be special. My family and I will have a party. We will have birthday cake and ice cream. I will wear my best \_\_\_\_\_\_.

School was really special today. Last week Grandpa said he would \_\_\_\_\_\_ me a surprise. He sent me eight eggs to take to class. Everyone wanted to see baby chicks being born. The eggs hatched today. What a surprise that was!

My \_\_\_\_\_ is right by the eggs. Right after

the \_\_\_\_\_ for lunch rang, I looked in the box.

I saw that one \_\_\_\_\_ was beginning to crack.

Everyone ran to see the new chick. One by one, the other \_\_\_\_\_\_ eggs began to crack. Soon we could see all the babies. Then my friend Riley said, "I've never seen \_\_\_\_\_\_ chickens like those before!"

"Where did you get the eggs?" my teacher asked.



"My grandfather gave them to me," I said.

"He wants to \_\_\_\_\_\_ me learn about the animals on his farm."

My teacher laughed. "He likes to play jokes,

too," she said. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the class

also laughed. Not \_\_\_\_\_\_ things surprise

me. But the eight tiny turtles crawling around in

the box sure did!

When I left school, all the baby turtles were

doing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Everyone calls them Meg's

chickens. Grandpa gave me the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

birthday surprise ever!



best
well
any
seven
many
dress
desk
rest
bell
send
help
egg

#### **Spelling and Writing**

best

well

any

seven

many

dress

desk

rest

bell

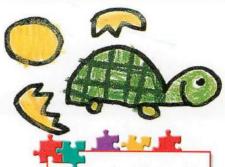
send

help

egg

#### Write to the Point

Meg wrote about her special day in her diary. Start your own diary. Write three or four sentences about a special day you have had. Begin with "Dear Diary." Try to use spelling words from this lesson in your sentences.



Use the strategies on page 7 when you are not sure how to spell a word.

#### **Proofreading**

Proofread the diary page below. Use proofreading marks to correct four spelling mistakes, one capitalization mistake, and one punctuation mistake.

Proofreading Marks

○ spell correctly

≡ capitalize

? add question
mark

Dear Diary,

What will I do with so meny baby turtles Grandfather can take sevan. Riley says she does not want eny. I asked Mom if I could keep just one. that is the bist idea. She says I can. I will take good care of my baby turtle. That's all for today.

#### **Using the Spelling Table**

A spelling table can help you find a word in a dictionary. It shows different spellings for a sound. Suppose you are not sure how to spell the last sound in **pick**. Is it **c**, **k**, **ch**, or **ck**? First, find the sound and the example words in the table. Then read the first spelling for the sound and look up **pic** in the dictionary. Look for each spelling in the dictionary until you find the correct one.

Sound	Example Words	Spellings
k	can, keep, school, sick	c k ch ck

Use the Spelling Table on page 213 and the Spelling Dictionary to write the missing letters in the picture names.



\_\_\_\_\_ ity



bla \_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_ ale



s \_\_\_\_ool



mou \_\_\_\_\_6



sn \_\_\_\_I

### Challenge Yourself

Decide which Challenge Word fits each clue. Check the Spelling Dictionary to see if you are right. Then use the Challenge Words to write sentences on separate paper. Challenge Words beggar tread memory

- 7. A good one will help you in school.
- 8. This is someone who begs.
- 9. When you walk on something, you do this.



## People Words



girls

	100000000			
4	Th	ree	1 -4	Lava
1 -	111	ree	Lei	1618

2. More Than Three

Letters

had
class
him
you
children
boys
our
girls
the
them

child

#### Say and Listen

Say the spelling words. Listen to the sounds in each word.

#### Think and Sort

Look at the letters in each word.

Think about how each sound in the word is spelled. Spell each word aloud.

- Write the six spelling words that have three letters.
- 2. Write the **six** spelling words that have more than three letters.



Three Letters	More Than Three Letters		
him	boys		
	child		
	children		

#### **Spelling and Meaning**

**Letter Scramble** Unscramble the letters in dark type to make a spelling word. Write the word to complete the sentence.

- hmet The lions have their cubs with \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. reh That is \_\_\_\_\_ new dress.
- 3. hte I saw a baby bird at \_\_\_\_\_ park.
- 4. lascs My \_\_\_\_\_ went to the zoo.
- 5. cdlnerhi Young people are called \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. lihdc The little \_\_\_\_\_ had a toy boat.
- 7. rou Four people will fit in \_\_\_\_\_ car.

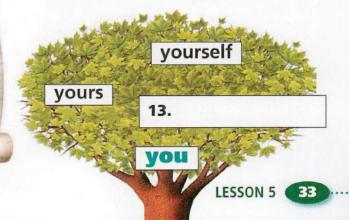
**Rhymes** Write the spelling word that completes each sentence and rhymes with the underlined word.

- 8. Do you know what Dad \_\_\_\_\_?
- 9. Those two \_\_\_\_\_ have lots of toys.
- 10. Happy birthday to \_\_\_\_\_!
- 11. Did you see \_\_\_\_\_ swim?

Word Story One spelling word comes from the old word gyrle. Long ago gyrle meant "child." The spelling word names one kind of children. Write the spelling word.

12.

Family Tree: you Think about how the you words are alike in spelling and meaning. Then add another you word to the tree.





**Spelling in Context** 

Use each spelling word once to complete the selection.

# Classrooms of Long Ago

Look around your classroom. How many students do
you see? Is each about
same age? Today idea of school is a
building with many classrooms. All the students in each
are close to the same age. It was not
this way long ago. Back then, of many
ages learned together. Students studied in a one-room
school. What was school like for?
Students often began the school day with greetings.
The often bowed to the teacher. The
often curtsied.

They wrote on thin, flat stones called slates. They also used pencils made from slate. had class At the end of the school day, there were jobs him to do. The teacher often asked students to help you children Students boys sometimes wiped the blackboards. They our brought in wood for the next day's fire. girls the Think about schools of long them ago. Then think about your her school. Would \_ child like to learn in a one-room school? Or would you rather learn in your school?

#### **Spelling and Writing**

had

class

him

you children

boys

our

girls

the

them

her

child

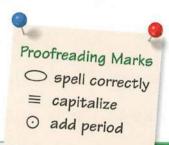
#### Write to the Point

What does your class do every day? Write sentences that tell about the things you do at school. Try to use spelling words from this lesson in your sentences.

Use the strategies on page 7 when you are not sure how to spell a word.

#### **Proofreading**

Proofread the journal page below. Use proofreading marks to correct four spelling mistakes, one capitalization mistake, and one punctuation mistake.



September 2

Today was my first day at Pine School.

I had fun. My clas has twenty childrin.

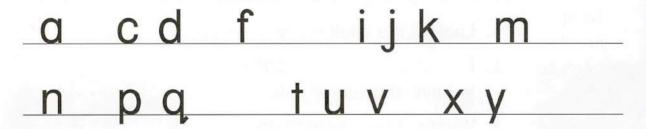
There are three new gurls, counting me

I played tag with Ellie and Adam at
recess. when the bell rang, I knew I had
made new friends. Owr teacher seems
nice, too!

#### **Dictionary Skills**

**ABC Order** Look at the Spelling Dictionary. The first word is **active**. The last word is **zoo**. The words in a dictionary are in ABC order. This order is also called alphabetical order.

Write the missing letters in the alphabet.



Write these words in alphabetical order.

them	boys	him	you	class	girls
1		2		S 100 27	
3		4		The state of the s	
5		6		_	

### Challenge Yourself

Write the Challenge Word for each clue.
Check the Spelling Dictionary to see if you are right. Then use the Challenge Words to write sentences on separate paper.

Challenge Words

pupil

classmate

buddy

- 7. This is a word for a close friend.
- 8. This is a student or a part of the eye.
- 9. This names someone in your class.



## Unit 1 Review Lessons 1–5

Use the steps on page 6 to study words that are hard for you.



#### Words with Short a

Write the spelling word that completes each sentence.

- 1. Look at the shell in my \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 2. I \_\_\_\_\_ going to have strawberry jam.
- 3. What did they want to do the show?

4. I ran faster \_\_\_\_\_\_



ask have catch that

#### More Words with Short a

Unscramble the letters in dark type to make a spelling word. Then write the word to complete the sentence.

- 5. hatt Is \_\_\_\_\_ your puppy?
- 6. ska Let's \_\_\_\_\_ them to come with us.
- 7. avhe Did you \_\_\_\_\_ fun at the pool?
- 8. tchac I can \_\_\_\_\_\_ a football.

